

Unit# 5: Population

knowledge corner

Q: How much world's population is Muslim? (Ans on book Pg: 34)

Fact byte:

Q: How does different countries carrying out a census? (Ans on book Pg: 36)

Think:

Q: Why is your city thickly populated or thinly populated?

Ans: Due to having more fertile land our city is thickly populated.

Let's read

A. Choose the correct option:

1. census
2. 1951
3. Balochistan
4. Sixth
5. Half

B. Write True / False

1. true
2. false
3. true
4. false
5. true

C. Answer the following Questions:

Q1: Ans. A census makes public such information as who we are, where we are, what we do and what language we speak. A census is an extremely useful tool that help a government make plans for the betterment of its citizens.

Q2: Ans. The movement of people from one place to another place is called migration.

Q3: Ans. Lahore, Faisalabad, Rawalpindi, Multan, Gujranwala, Karachi, Peshawar and Quetta.

Q4: Ans. More developed and technologically advanced areas are attract people because people find work and follow a particular career path there.

Q5: Ans. Areas with favourable climate tend to be more populated than areas with harsh climate. the extremely cold Northern Areas and extremely hot deserts in Sindh and Punjab are less populated because life is too hard there.

Let's find out: Pg: 39

Country names	Country names
India	Pakistan
China	Indonesia
Japan	Brazil

America	Nigeria
England	Russia

Let's do it: Pg: 39

Ans: My grandfather told me that, he observed the migration 1947, when Pakistan came into being. During the migration, he was only ten years old. Thousands of Muslims migrated by train or on foot and they face many other difficulties.

Unit# 6: People and the environment

Knowledge Corner:

Q: How a Muslim can be regarded when he plants a tree or sows seeds? (Ans. on book Pg: 41)

Fact Byte:

Q: Which is the most fertile plain of the world. (Ans. on book Pg: 43)

Think:

Q: Is pollution always the result of human actions?

Ans: Yes, it is. As people throw trash onto the ground and sometimes into water bodies. This contaminates the soil and water.

Let's read

A. Choose the correct option:

1. deforestation
2. ice
3. land
4. water
5. river

B. Write True or False

1. true
2. true
3. true
4. true
5. true

C. Answer the following questions:

Q1: Ans. Clearing of trees is called deforestation.

Q2: ans. People throw trash onto the ground and sometimes into water bodies. This contaminates the soil and water. In the same way, the smoke from vehicles and factories pollute air.

Q3: Ans. Many natural phenomena are working on like earth's surface Due to this phenomena, the surface of earth is constantly changes.

Q4: Ans. Some areas are hit by floods due to heavy rains. Flood effected people lose their homes and cattle.

(ii). Soil erosion effects the people plants, and animals. It increases water pollution and kills water animals.

Q5: ans. We need a lot of water for irrigation, home use and electricity production. We get fresh water from rain and snow. We store this water for our needs for this we build large dams.

Let's find out: Pg: 46

Conclusion

Data	Lahore	Faisalabad	Rawalpindi	Sialkot
Industry	Cement, electronics	Fertilize, sugar	No	Sugar
Population	Over 800	Over 800	400 – 800	Over 800

Let's do it:

Ans: Human beings cut thousands of trees to build new roads, houses and buildings. they also clear land for farming trees are also used to make furniture, paper, etc. Thus, people cut trees to meet their needs. This leads to deforestation.

Unit# 7: The Provincial Government and its Institutions

Knowledge corner:

Q: What are Quranic commands about justice? (Ans. on book Pg: 49)

Fact Byte:

Q: Who are the defendant?

Ans: Courts deal with people who harm someone or break laws. The person who is accused of doing something wrong is called a defendant?

Q: Who is plan tiff?

Ans: A Plan tiff is a person who goes to the court for help.

Q: Who are Witnesses?

Ans: lawyers are people who are trained in all – related affairs. They argue each side of the case.

Think:

Q: What would society be like if there were no rules and laws?

Ans: Society cannot progress. There would be many difficulties for people. There would be crimes in society. Society cannot remain stable.

Let's read

A. choose the correct option:

1. community
2. three
3. provincial

4. executive
5. high court

B. Write true or False

1. true
2. False
3. True
4. True
5. True

C. Answer the following Questions:

Q1: Ans. People choose their own representatives who form a government.

Q2: Ans. Because a High Court makes judgment and provides justice according to the law. It also supervises session courts and civil courts.

Q3: Ans. Because these people are responsible for looking after development issues, and law and order at provincial level.

Q4: Ans. There is a hierarchy of courts in Pakistan civil courts and session courts are the first to deal with cases that come up for litigation. The highest court in the province is the high court.

Q5: Ans. Judges do not make laws. They only make decisions on cases.

Let's find out:

- i. He/ She should be punctual and regular.
- ii. He/ She should follow the orders of teachers.
- iii. He/ She should be cooperative and friendly.

Let's do it:

Class activity (Pg: 51)